

## ASA Style: Multiple Authors & Citations

- ASA format citations follow an author-year method WITHOUT a comma separating the two.
- ASA format citations for direct quotations include the year and the page number. ASA style contains multiple rules for formatting your citations of paraphrased information. Remember, the rules for authors remain the same for quoted materials, but you will need to also include a page number preceded by a colon: **(Example: Gullion, et al. 2007:13).**
- **Three authors:** List all authors in the first citation and the reference page, but utilize “et al.” after the first citation to conserve space.
- **Four or more authors:** Use “et al.” in all citations. Please note, “et al.” is an abbreviation of the Latin *et alia* (and others), so you will need to include the period after “al.” with every use!
- Place a sentence’s end punctuation (generally a period in academic writing) AFTER the citation at the end of a sentence.
- IN ASA format list all authors’ first and last names on the references page.
- List all authors up to 10. If there are more than 10 authors, list the first seven, followed by *et al.* on the reference page.

### Examples of In-Text Citations

Type of Citation	Citation In Body of Sentence	Parenthetical Citation at End of Sentence
One work by one author	Gullion (2017) states . . . .	. . . (Gullion 2017).
One work by two authors	Gullion and Tilton (2020) state . . . .	. . . (Gullion and Tilton 2020).
One work by three authors, first citation	Gullion, Henry, and Gullion (2007) state . . . .	. . . (Gullion, Henry, and Gullion 2007).
One work by three authors, after first citation	Gullion et al. (2007) state . . . .	. . . (Gullion et al. 2007).
One work by four or more authors, all citations	Gullion et al. (2007) state . . . .	. . . (Gullion et al. 2007).

## Examples of References Page Entries

### A book by one author:

Gullion, Jessica Smartt. 2017. *Fracking the Neighborhood*. Cambridge, MS: MIT Press.

### A book by two authors:

Gullion, Jessica Smartt, and Abigail Tilton. 2020. *Researching With: A Decolonizing Approach to Community-Based Action Research*. Leiden, NL: Brill Publishers.

### An article with three authors:

Gullion, Jessica Smartt, Lisa Henry, and Greg Gullion. 2008. "Deciding to Opt Out of Childhood Vaccination Mandates." *Public Health Nursing* 25(5):402-408.

### An article with three - nine authors:

Gullion, Jessica Smartt, Lisa Henry, Emily Graves, Liya Aklilu, Jara Carrington, Bert Patterson and Vera Ruel. 2004. "Conceptualizing Illness: Explanatory Models of the 'Flu' Among Daycare Providers." *Texas Public Health Association Journal* 58(4):12-15.  
doi: 10.1111/j.1525-1446.2008.00724.x.